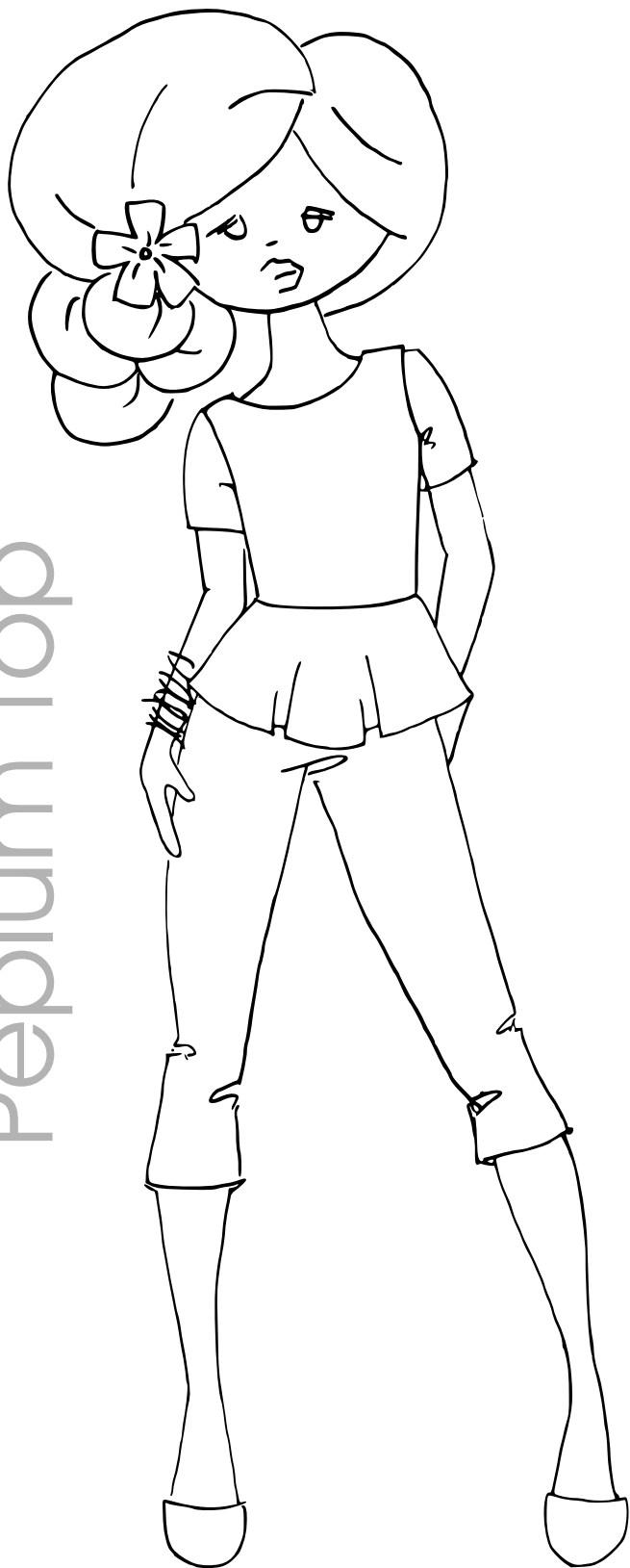


Peplum Top



Skater Skirt